



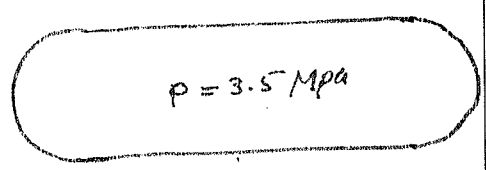
2017/05/01
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3
pressure Vessels (Problems)

6
مقاومة المواد
السنة: 2017

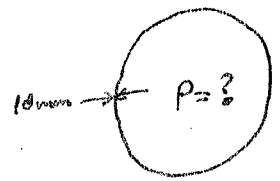
Solve the following Equations:

Q1 - Calculate the safe thickness t for the cylindrical pressure vessel having $E_t = 250 \text{ MPa}$ in order to resist an internal pressure $P = 3.5 \text{ MPa}$ using a safety factor of 3.5 ? $\left(\frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}\right)$



+
600 mm
+

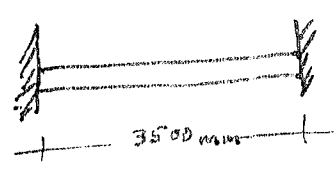
Q2 - A spherical Tank having $D = 2000 \text{ mm}$ and $t = 10 \text{ mm}$ made from material having $E = 125 \text{ MPa}$. What is the safe Gass pressure it can resist.



+
2000 mm
+

Temperature change

Q3 - A copper bar shown. Calculate the stresses when the Temperature drop from 85°C to 50°C using:



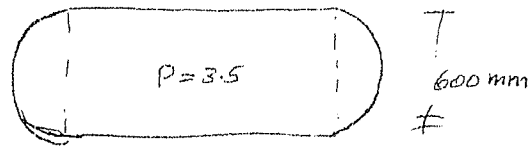
$\alpha = 0.000018 \frac{1}{^\circ \text{C}}$
 $E = 1.2 \times 10^3 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{mm}^2}$

المرحلة: الثانية
السنة الدراسية: 2017-2018
اسم التدريسي: أ.م.د علي العذاري



الكلية الإسلامية الجامعة
قسم هندسة تقنيات البناء والانشاءات
المادة: مقاومة مواد

Example



$$\frac{N}{mm^2} = \frac{MN}{m^2} = MPa$$

Calculate the safe thickness t for the cylinder having $\sigma_t = 25$ MPa in order to resist an internal pressure $P = 3.5$ MPa ($\frac{N}{mm^2}$) using a safety factor of 3.5

$$\frac{\sigma_1}{r_1} + \frac{\sigma_2}{r_2} = \frac{P}{r}$$

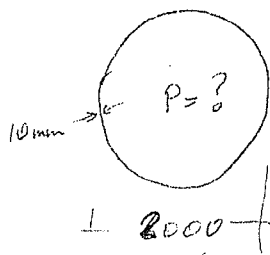
$$\sigma_1 = \frac{Pr}{2t}$$

$$\sigma_2 = \frac{Pr}{t} \rightarrow \text{Critical}$$

$$\sigma_2 = \frac{Pr}{t} = 7.35$$

$$t = \frac{3.5 \times \left(\frac{600}{2}\right)}{\frac{25}{3.5}} = 14.7 \text{ mm}$$

Spherical Tank having $D = 2000$ mm and $t = 10$ mm and $\sigma_t = 125$ MPa ($\frac{N}{mm^2}$) what is the safe Gas pressure



$$\sigma = \frac{Pr}{2t}$$

$$125 = \frac{P \times 1000}{2 \times 10}$$

$$P = \frac{125 \times 2}{100} = \frac{2500}{100} = 25 \text{ MPa}$$